Langages formels
(11X003)

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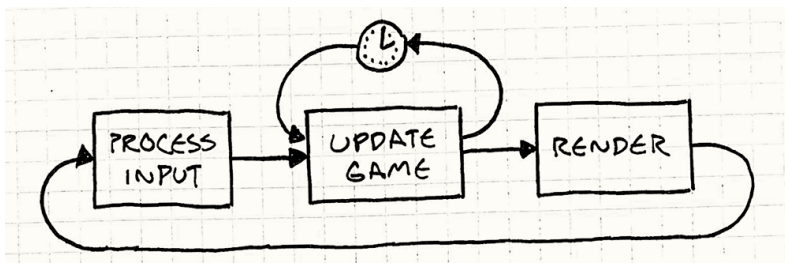
Traitement de l'information

Factorisation de nombres :

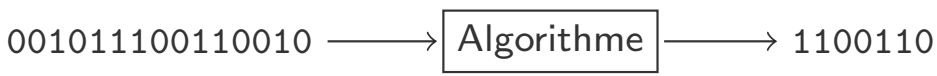
Tri de données :

Reconnaissance d'image :

Jeux vidéos :



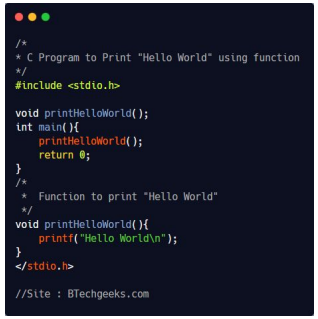
Plus généralement

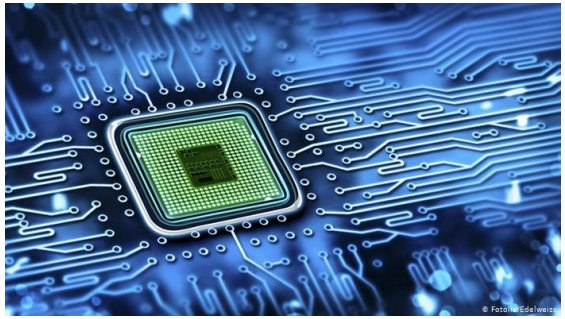


Un algorithme prend en entrée une suite de **symboles** et produit en sortie une autre suite de **symboles**. Il réalise un **traitement**.

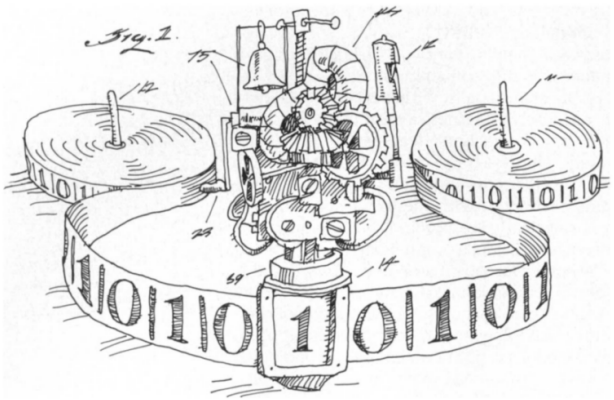
Mais en fait, qu'est-ce qu'un algorithme ?

Programme ? Algorithme ?





Machine de Turing



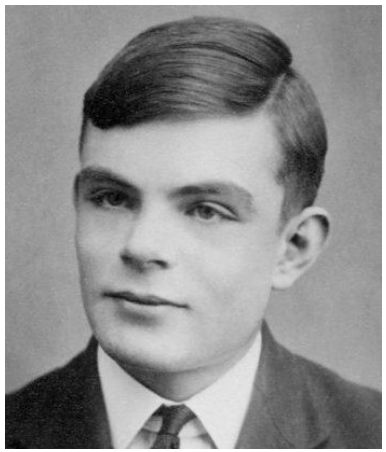
230 A. M. TURING [Nov. 12,

ON COMPUTABLE NUMBERS, WITH AN APPLICATION TO THE ENTSCHEIDUNGSPROBLEM

By A. M. TURING.

[Received 28 May, 1936.—Read 12 November, 1936.]

The "computable" numbers may be described briefly as the real numbers whose expressions as a decimal are calculable by finite means. Although the subject of this paper is ostensibly the computable *numbers*. it is almost equally easy to define and investigate computable functions of an integral variable or a real or computable variable, computable predicates, and so forth. The fundamental problems involved are,



"On computable numbers, with an application to the Entscheidungsproblem" (Alan Turing, **1936**)

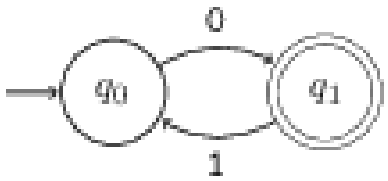
→ Modèle **mathématique** d'algorithme, capable de représenter **n'importe quel traitement** physiquement réalisable (Conjecture de Church-Turing).

Plan du cours

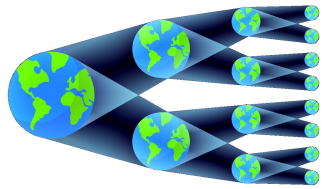
Mots et Langages

$L \subseteq \{0,1\}^*$

Automate fini



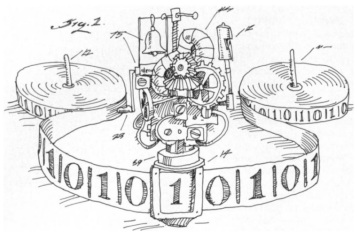
Non-déterminisme



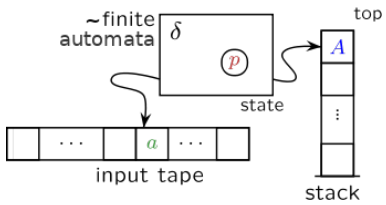
Expressions régulières

$(a + b^*)^+ ca^*$

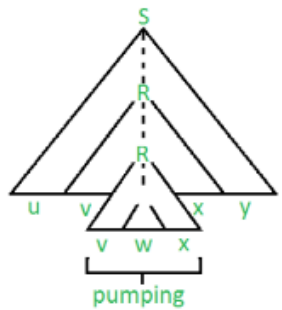
Machine de turing



Automate à pile



Lemme de l'étoile



Grammaires formelles

$S \rightarrow aSb$
$S \rightarrow \varepsilon$

Au passage...

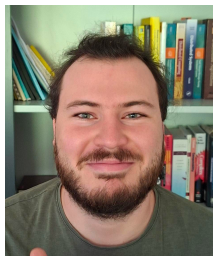
- Langages réguliers, langages algébriques, langages contextuels
- Hiérarchie de Chomsky
- Applications : recherche textuelle, langages de programmation, compilateurs
- **Comprendre ce qu'un ordinateur ne pourra jamais faire !**

Modalités du cours

- Principalement **au tableau**
- L'équipe enseignante :
  - Arnaud Casteigts — cours
  - Ethan Arm | Margaux Marseloo — exercices
  - Anna Hugener | Oriance Oternaud — moniteurs


Arnaud


Margaux


Ethan


Anna


Oriance

- Emploi du temps (x 14 semaines)
  - Mercredi matin (cours - A150)
  - Lundi matin (exercices - A300)

Questions ?

- Évaluation
  - Examen + contrôle continu (2 QCMs et un partiel en séance d'exercices)